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Christine Todd Whitman



State of New Jersey

Department of Environmental Protection
Environmental Planning
Bureau of Water Planning
CN 418, Trenton, NJ 08625-0418

MEMORANDUM

Robert C. Shinn, Jr. Commissioner

JG

TO:

Distribution List

FROM:

Robert Oberthalei, Manager

Water Quality Standards

Office of Environmental Planning

SUBJECT:

Surface Water Quality Standards

Criteria Currently Applicable to New Jersey Surface Waters

DATE:

June 29, 1995

Attached is a table, <u>Surface Water Quality Criteria Applicable To New Jersey</u>, which lists criteria currently applicable to New Jersey surface waters for toxic pollutants. The criteria reflect the more stringent of the New Jersey adopted criteria (25 N.J.R. 5569, December 6, 1993) and the USEPA adopted criteria (Fed. Reg. Vol. 57, No. 246-60848, December 22, 1992 and Fed. Reg. Vol. 60, No. 86-22228, May 4, 1995). The Office of Environmental Planning is providing this revised table of applicable criteria to reflect the adoption of revised aquatic criteria for eight metals by the USEPA. The Office Environmental Planning will in the future provide a revised table of applicable criteria when the USEPA approves the criteria adopted by New Jersey and repeals the corresponding USEPA adopted criteria. Additionally, revised tables will be issued as needed to reflect future criteria adoptions by either the USEPA or NJDEP.

For criteria for pollutants other than toxics, please refer to N.J.A.C. 7:9B or you may contact the Surface Water Quality Standards (SWQS) program, Office of Environmental Planning, at the number referenced below.

If you need copies of the SWQS or have any questions regarding SWQS, please call Steven Lubow at (609) 633-1179.

Attachment

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irene Kropp

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Bruce Freeman

Bruce Haigren

Jim Joseph

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(μg/L unless otherwise noted)

	Freshwater Criteri		Criteria	Saltwater Criteria			
	Aquatic		Human	Aqu	Human		
Toxic Substance	Acute	Chronic	Health	Acute	Chronic	Health	
Acrolein		,	320(h) _N u			780(h) _N	
Acrylonitrile			0.059(hc)epa			0.66(hc) ₆₉₄	
Aldrin	3.0w		0.00013(hc)@A	1.3№		0.00014(hc)epa	
Ammonia, un-ionized (24-hr. average)		20+w 50++w			0.1 (LC ₅₀ or EC ₅₀)พ		
Anthracene			9,570(h)∾			108,000(h) _{Nu}	
Antimony			12.2(h)+w			4,300(h)+w	
Arsenic	360(d) OEPA	190(d)Oepa	0.0170(hc)+w	69(d)OFA	36(d)0epa	0.136(hc)+w	
Asbestos			7 million fibers/L(h)⊷				
3arium			2,000(h)+w				
Benz(a)anthracene			0.0028(hc) _™			0.031(hc) _N	
Benzene			0.150(hc) _№			71(hc) _N	
3enzidin e			0.000118(hc) _№			0.000535(hc)ო	
3,4-Benzofluoranthene (Benzo(b)fluoranthene)			0.0028(hc) _N			0.031(hc) _w	
Benzo(a)pyrene (BaP)			0.0028(ħc)₩			0.031(hc) _N	
Benzo(k)fluoranthene			0.0028(hc)w			0.031(hc) _N	
alpha-BHC (alpha-HCH)			0.0039(hc)epa			0.013(hc)	
beta-BHC (beta-HCH)			0.137(hc) _N			0.460(hc) _{Nu}	
gamma-BHC (gamma- HCH/Lindane)	2.0 _N u	0.080 _m	0.19(hc)epa	0.16 _{Nu}	0.16 _N		
Bis(2-chloroethyl) ether			0.031(hc)EPA			1.4(hc)w	
Bis(2-chloroisopropyl) ether			1,250(h)Nu			170,000(h)w	
Bis(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate			1.76(hc) _N u			5.9(hc)@A	
Bromodichloromethane (Dichlorobromomethane)			0.266(hc) _{Nu}			22(hc) _{Nu}	
Bromoform			4.3(hc)epa			360(hc)w	
Butyl benzyl phthalate			239(h)m			416(h)w	
Cadmium	3.7(a) OEPA	1.0(a) QEPA	10(h)≛w	42(d) OEPA	9.3(d) OEPA		
Carbon tetrachloride	, ,		0.25(hc)epa			4.4(hc)	
Chlordane	2.4 _{NU}	0.0043 _N u	0.000277(hc) _™	0.09ա	0.0040 _N	0.000283(hc) _N	
Chloride	860,000m	230,000 _m	250,000(ol)nu				
Chlorine Produced Oxidants	19 _{Nu}	11 _N	·	13 _{NU}	7.5iù		

 $(\mu g/L \text{ unless otherwise noted})$

	Freshwater (Criteria	Sa	Criteria	
	Aquatic		Human	Aqua	Human	
Toxic Substance	Acute	Chronic	Health	Acute Chronic		Health
Chlorobenzene			22.0(h)w			21,000(h)~
Chloroform		***	5.67(hc)∾			470(hc)~
2-Chlorophenol			122(h) _N u			402(h)⊷
Chlorpyrifos	0.083 _{NJ}	0.041 _{NJ}		0.011 _N	0.0056w	
Chromium			160(h) +₩			3,230(h)∔w
Chromium+3	550(a)OEPA	180(a)OEM				
Chromium+8	15(d) OEPA	10(d) OEPA		1,100(d) OEPA	50(d) OEPA	
Chrysene			0.0028(hc) _{NU}			0.031(hc) _N
Copper	17(a)OEPA	11(a)OEPA		2.4(d) OEPA	2.4(d) OEPA	
Cyanide	22 _N J	5.2 _N	700(h)epa	1.0ы	1.0 _W	220,000(h)~u
1,4'-DDD (p,p'-TDE)			0.00083(hc)EPA			0.000837(hc) _m
4,4'-DDE			0.000588(hc)nu			0.00059(hc)₽
4,4'-DDT	1.1 _N	0.0010 _N	0.000588(hc)w	0.13 _{NJ}	0.0010w	0.00059(hc)e
Demeton		0.1 _N u			0.1 _N	
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene			0.0028(hc)w			0.031(hc)w
Dibromochloromethane (Chlorodibromomethane)			72.6(h)NJ 4.1(hC)EPA			340(hc)epa
Di-n-butyl phthalate			2,700(h)epa			12,000(h)EPA
1,2-Dichlorobenzene			2,520(h) _N u			16,500(h)∾
1,3-Dichlorobenzene			400(h)epa			2,600(h)epa
1,4-Dichlorobenzene			343(h) _N u			2,600(h)EPA
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine			0.0386(hc) _{Nu}			0.0767(hc)∾
1,2-Dichloroethane			0.291(hc) _w			99(µc)m
1,1-Dichloroethylene			4.81(h)nu 0.57(hc)epa			32(hc)epa
trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene			592(h)₩			
2,4-Dichlorophenol			92.7(h) _N u			790(h)epa
1,3-Dichloropropene (cis and trans)			0.193(hc) _N u 10(h) _{EPA}			1,700(h) _N
Dieldrin	2.5 _N u	0.0019 _{Nu}	0.000135(hc) _{Nu}	0.71 _N	0.0019 _w	0.00014(hc)e
Diethyl phthalate			21,200(h) _{Nu}			111,000(h) _N
Dimethyl phthalate			313,000(h) _N			2,900,000(h)
4,6-Dinitro-o-cresol		 	13.4(h) _{NU}			765(h) _{Nu}

(μg/L unless otherwise noted)

	Fres	shwater C	riteria	Sa	Criteria	
	Aquatic		Human	Aqua	Human	
Toxic Substance	Acute	Chronic	Health	Acute	Chronic	Health
,4-Dinitrophenol			69.7(h) _{iu}			14,000(ի)ա
,4-Dinitrotoluene			0.11(hc) _№			9.1(hc) _™
,2-Diphenylhydrazine			0.040(hc)			0.54(hc)@A
ndosulfans (alpha and beta)	0.22w	0.056 _N	0.932(h)w	0.034w	0.0087 _N	1.99(h)w
ipha-Endosulfan			0.93(h) _{EPA}			
eta-Endosulfan			0.93(h) _{EPA}			
Indosulfan sulfate			0.93(ⴙ)ա			2.0(h) _N
ndrin	0.18 _{NJ}	0.0023~	0.629(h) _N u	0.037w	0.0023nu	0.678(h) _№
Endrin aldehyde			0.76(h) _™			0.81(h)₁u
thylbenzene			3,030(h)w			27,900(h) _N
luoranthene			300(h) _{EPA}			370(h)@A
fluorene			1,300(h)₽^^			14,000(h) _{EPA}
Guthion		. 0.01ณ			0.01w	
leptachior	0.52w	0.0038w	0.000208(hc) _{Nu}	0.053 _m	0.0036 _N	0.00021(hc)eps
leptachlor epoxide	0.52 _{NJ}	0.0038~	0.00010(hc)epa	0.053 _{NJ}	0.0036 _N	0.000106(hc) _M
Hexachlorobenzene			0.000748(hc)∾			0.00077(hc)epa
Hexachlorobutadiene			6.94(h)nu 4.4(hc)epa			500(hc)@A
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene			240(h)epa			17,000(h)~u
Hexachloroethane			2.73(h)nu 19(hc)epa			12.4(h)NJ 89(hc)epa
ndeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene			0.0028(hc) _N			0.031(hc) _N
sophorone			552(h)nu 84(hc)epa			6,000(hc)@A
Lead	65(a) OEPA	2.5(a)0en	5.0(h)∔nı	210(d) OEPA	8.1(d)OEPA	
Malathion		0.1w			0.1 _N	
Manganese						100(h) ₄ա
Mercury	2.1(d) Oepa	0.012(C)+EPA	0.14(h)+epa	1.8(d) OEPA	0.025(C)4EPA	0.146(h)+w
Methoxychlor		0.03 _N u	40(h)w		0.03 _N	
Methyl bromide (bromomethane)			48(h)epa			4,000(h) _{Nu}
Methylene chloride			2.49(hc)м			1,600(hc)w
Mirex		0.001 _N			0.001 _N	

(μg/L unless otherwise noted)

	Freshwater		Criteria	Saltwater Criteria			
	Aquatic		Human	Aquatic		Human	
Toxic Substance	Acute Ghronic		Health	Acute Chronic		Health	
Nickel	1,400(a)OEPA 160(a)OEPA		516(h)+N	74(d)0em	8.2(d)@#A	3,900(h)+nı	
Nitrate (as N)			10,000(h)ա				
Nitrobenzene			16.0(h)w			1,900(h) _N	
N-Nitrosodi-n-butylamine			0.00641(hc)พ				
N-Nitrosodiethylamine			0.000233(hc) _H				
N-Nitrosodimethylamine			0.000686(hc)w			8.1(hc)w	
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine			4.95(hc) _{NJ}			16(hc)epa	
N-Nitrosopyrrolidine			0.0167(hc) _W				
Parathion	0.065ա	0.013 _{NJ}					
Pentachlorobenzene			3.67(h)≈			4.21(h)ա	
Pentachlorophenoi	20(b)nu	13(b) _M	0.28(hc)@A	13 ₁₀	7.9w	8.2(hc) _N	
Phenol			20,900(h) _№			4,600,000(h)w	
Phosphorous (yellow)					0.1 _N		
Polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs)		0.014 _{NJ}	0.000244(hc) _M		0.030w	0.000247(hc) _№	
PCB-1242			0.000044(hc)epa			0.000045(hc)₽A	
PCB-1254			0.000044(hc)epa			0.000045(hc)EPA	
PCB-1221			0.000044(hc)epa			0.000045(hc)	
PCB-1232			0.000044(hc)EPA			0.000045(hc)	
PCB-1248			0.000044(hc)spa			0.000045(hc)	
PCB-1260			0.000044(hc)			0.000045(hc)EPA	
PCB-1016			0.000044(hc)@A			0.000045(hc)EPA	
Pyrene			797(h) _N			8,970(h) _N u	
Selenium	204EPA	5.04EPA	10(h)+nu	290(d) OEPA	71(d) OEPA		
Silver	3.4(a)OEPA		164(h)+w	1.9(d) OEPA			
Sulfide-hydrogen sulfide (undissociated)		2nu			2w		
1,2,4,5-Tetrachiorobenzene			2.56(h)∾			3.25(h) _{NU}	
2,3,7,8-Tetrachlorodibenzo-p- dioxin (TCDD)			0.00000013(hc) _м			0.00000014(hc)	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane			1.7(hc)epa			110(hc)epa	
Tetrachioroethylene			0.388(hc) _{NU}			4.29(hc) _N u	
Thallium	 		1.70(h)+w		·	6.22(h)∔nu	

(μg/L unless otherwise noted)

	Fre	shwater (Criteria	ş	Criteria	
Toxic Substance	Aqu Acute	atic Chronic	Human Health	Aqu Acute	etic Chronic	Human Health
Toluene			6,800(h)epa			200,000(h)~u
Toxaphene	0.73 _{NJ}	0.0002~	0.000730(hc) _m	0.21 _w	سـ0.0002	0.000747(hc) _{NU}
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene			30.6(h) _M			113(h)⊷
1,1,1-Trichloroethane			127(h)∾			
1,1,2-Trichloroethane			13.5(h)nu 6.0(hc)epa			420(hc)
Trichloroethylene			1.09(hc) _N			81(hc) _{nu}
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol			2,580(h)w			9,790(h) _™
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol			2.1(hc)			6.5(hc)₽A
Vinyl chloride			0.0830(^h s) _m			525(hc) _{NJ}
Zinc	110(a) OEPA	100(a) OEPA		90(d) OEPA	81(d) OEM	

a Criteria for these metals are expressed by equations which follow. Criteria in the table are at total hardness of 100 mg/L of CaCO₃. Criteria can be calculated for any hardness using the following equations. Criteria listed above are multiplied by appropriate conversion factors (CF) and by the default water effect ratio (WER) of 1.0.

Acute criterion = WER $\times e(m_A \{ln(hardness)\} + b_A) \times acute CF$ Chronic criterion = WER $\times e(m_C \{ln(hardness)\} + b_C) \times chronic CF$

Factors for use in the formulae are:

					Acute	Chronic
	m _A	b _A	m _C	bc	CF	CF
Cadmium	1.128	-3.828	0.7852	-3.490	0.944	0.909@
Copper	0.9422	-1.464	0.8545	-1.465	0.960	0.960
Chromium+3	0.8190	3.688	0.8190	1.561	0.316	0.860
Lead	1.273	-1.460	1.273	-4.705	0.791	0.791@
Nickei	0.8460	3.3612	0.8460	1.1645	0.998	0.997
Silver	1.72	-6.52	•	•	0.85	•
Zinc	0.8473	0.8604	0.8473	0.7614	0.978	0.986

The freshwater CF for cadmium and lead are hardness dependent. Conversion factors listed above for cadmium and lead are at total hardness of 100 mg/L of CaCO₃. Conversion factors for cadmium and lead can be calculated for any hardness using the following equations:

Cadmium

Acute: CF = 1.1366-[(In hardness)(0.0418)]

Chronic: CF = 1.1016-[(ln hardness)(0.0418)]

Lead

Acute & Chronic: CF = 1.4620-[(In hardness)(0.1457)]

b Criteria are expressed by the equations which follow. Criteria in the table are at pH of 7.8.

Acute criterion = $e^{(1.005(pH)-4.830)}$

Chronic criterion = $e^{(1.005(pH)-5.290)}$

- c If the chronic criterion for total mercury exceeds 0.012 μg/L, the edible portion of aquatic species of concern must be analyzed to determine whether additional actions are required.
- d Criteria for these metals are expressed as a function of the WER
- h Noncarcinogenic effect-based human health criteria
- hc Human carcinogenic effect-based human health criteria
- ol Organoleptic effect-based criteria expressed as maximum concentrations
- Criteria for FW2-TP & FW2-TM waters
- Criteria for FW2-NT waters
- o Criteria expressed as dissolved
- Criteria expressed as total recoverable